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**AARCC** - Alternative Agricultural Research and Commercialization Corporation

AC - Area Conservationist

**ACA** - Agricultural Credit Association

ACE - Agriculture in Concert with the Environment

**ACP** - Agricultural Conservation Program

**ACTPN** - Advisory Committee for Trade Policy and Negotiations

**ADR** - Alternative Dispute Resolution

**AFDC** - Aid To Families With Dependent Children

AFPA - Agricultural Fair Practices Act of 1967

AFTA - ASEAN Free Trade Agreement

AI - Artificial Insemination

**AID** - Agency for International Development

AMS - Agricultural Marketing Service (USDA)

AMS - Aggregate Measure of Support

**AMTA** - Agricultural Market Transition Act

**ANCOM** - Andean Common Market

**ANPR** - Advanced Notice of Proposed Rulemaking

**APA** - Administrative Procedure Act

APAC - Agricultural Policy Advisory Committee

**APEC** - Asian-Pacific Economic Cooperation

**APHIS** - Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (USDA)

AQI - Agricultural Quarantine Inspection

ARI - Aquifer Risk Index

ARP - Acreage Reduction Program

ARS - Agricultural Research Service (USDA)

ASCS - Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service

**ASEAN** - Association of Southeast Asian Nations

**ASEAN4** - Thailand, Philippines, Malaysia, and Indonesia minus Singapore, Brunei and Vietnam

**ASQ** - Allowable Sale Quantity

ATAC - Agricultural Technical Advisory Committee

ATO - Agricultural Trade Office

AU - Animal Unit

**AUM** - Animal Unit Month

AWA - Animal Welfare Act

**AWP** - Adjusted World Price

**AWT** - Advanced Wastewater Treatment

**B&I** - Business and Industry Guaranteed Loan Program

**BACT** - Best Available Control Technology

**BIT** - Bilateral Investment Treaty

**BLM** - Bureau of Land Management

**BMP** - Best Management Practice

**BNC** - Binational Commission

**BOD** - Biochemical oxygen demand - a measure of organic oxygen consuming matter in water.

BPI - Beef (Cattle) Price Index

**BSE** - Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy

**BST** - Bovine Somatotropin

**BT** - Bacillus Thuringiensis

Bu - Bushel

CAA - Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990

**CACFP** - Child and Adult Care Food Program

**CACM** - Central American Common Market

**CAFO** - Concentrated Animal Feeding Operation

**CAP** - Common Agricultural Policy

**CARD** - Center for Agricultural and Rural Development

**CARICOM** - Caribbean Common Market

**CAST** - Council for Agricultural Science and Technology

**CAT** - Catastrophic Crop Insurance

CBERA - Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act of 1983

**CBI** - Caribbean Basin Initiative **CBO** - Congressional Budget Office **CCC** - Commodity Credit Corporation **CD** - Conservation District **CDC** - Centers for Disease Control and Prevention **CED** - County Executive Director **CEEC** - Central and Eastern European Countries **CEQ** - Council on Environmental Quality **CERCLA** - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act **CFCs** - Chlorofluorocarbons **CFO** - Conservation Farm Option **CFR** - Code of Federal Regulations cfs - Cubic feet per second - a measure of discharge or flow. **CFSAN** - Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition **CFTA** - Canada Free Trade Agreement **CFTC** - Commodity Futures Trading Commission **CGIAR** - Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research **CIT** - Court of International Trade **CJD** - Creatzfeld-Jakob Disease **CLOC** - Commodity Letter of Credit **CMS** - Conservation Management System

**COAP** - Cottonseed Oil Assistance Program

**CoBank** - National Bank for Cooperatives

**CODEX** - Codex Alimentarius Commission

**CP** - Contracting Party

**CPI** - Consumer Price Index

**CRADA** - Cooperative Research and Development Agreement

**CREP** - Conservation Resource Enhancement Program

**CRES** - Conservation Reporting and Evaluation System

**CRP** - Conservation Reservation Program

**CRS** - Congressional Research Service

**CRSP** - Collaborative Research Support Program

**CSE** - Consumer Subsidy Equivalent

**CSFP** - Commodity Supplemental Food Program

**CSREES** - Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service

**CSRS** - Cooperative State Research Service

**CTA** - Conservation Technical Assistance

**CVD** - Countervailing Duty

**CVM** - Center for Veterinary Medicine (FDA)

CWA - Clean Water Act (Federal Water Pollution Control Act)

cwt - Hundredweight - a unit of weight equal to 100 pounds.

**CXT** - Common External Tax

CZARA - Coastal Zone Act Reauthorization Amendments of 1990

CZMA - Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972

DC - District Conservationist

**DCPA** - Dacthal - a selective herbicide used especially on vegetables.

**DDT** - dichloro-diphenyl-trichloromethane - a chlorinated hydrocarbon insecticide.

**DEIP** - Dairy Export Incentive Program

**DES** - Diethylstilbestrol - a synthetic estrogen hormone.

DG VI - Director-General for Agriculture at the European Union

**DLT** - Distance Learning and Telemedicine Grant and Loan Program

**DMLA** - Dairy Market Loss Assistance Program

**DO** - Dissolved Oxygen

**DOC** - Department of Commerce

**DOE** - Department of Energy

**DOI** - Department of Interior

**DOL** - Department of Labor

**DOT** - Department of Transportation

**DPSP** - Dairy Price Support Program

**DSB** - Dispute Settlement Body

**DTP** - Dairy Termination Program

**DV** - Daily Value

**EA** - Environmental Assessment **EBI** - Environmental Benefits Index **EBT** - Electronic Benefit Transfer **EC** - European Community **ECARP** - Environmental Conservation Acreage Reserve Program E. coli - Escherichia Coli - a bacterium that lives harmlessly in the intestines of animals. **ECP** - Emergency Conservation Program **EEP** - Export Enhancement Program **EFAP** - Emergency Food Assistance Programs (formerly TEFAP) **EFNEP** - Expanded Food and Nutrition Education Program

**EFTA** - European Free Trade Association

**EIS** - Environmental Impact Statement

**EPA** - Environmental Protection Agency

**ERS** - Economic Research Service (USDA)

ES - Extension Service (USDA)

**ESA** - Endangered Species Act

**ETBE** - Ethyl Tertiary Butyl Ether

**ESA** - Environmentally Sensitive Area

**ELISA** - Enzyme Immunogorbant Assay (test)

**EQIP** - Environmental Quality Incentives Program

EI - Erosion Index

EU - European Union

**EUP** - Experimental Use Permit

**FAC** - Food Aid Convention

**FACA** - Federal Advisory Committee Act

FACTA - Food, Agriculture, Conservation and Trade Act of 1990

FAIR Act - Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996

FAO - Food and Agricultural Organization

FAPRI - Food and Agricultural Policy Research Institute

Farmer Mac - Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation

FAS - Foreign Agricultural Service (USDA)

FCA - Farm Credit Administration

FCCC - United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

FCIC - Federal Crop Insurance Corporation (USDA)

**FCSIC** - Farm Credit System Insurance Corporation

FCS - Farm Credit System

**FDA** - Food and Drug Administration (HHS)

**FDPIR** - Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations

**FEMA** - Federal Emergency Management Agency

FFDCA - Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act

FGIS - Federal Grain Inspection Service (USDA)

**FHA** - Federal Housing Administration

FIFRA - Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act

FIVIMS - Food Insecurity and Vulnerability Information and Mapping System

FmHA - Farmers Home Administration (USDA)

FMIA - Federal Meat Inspection Act

**FMMO** - Federal Milk Marketing Order

FMD - Foot-and-Mouth Disease

**FMDP** - Foreign Market Development Program

FMV - Fair Market Value

FNS - Food and Nutrition Service (USDA)

F.O.B. - Free-On-Board

FOR - Farmer-Owned-Reserve

FQPA - Food Quality Protection Act

FS - Forest Service (USDA)

**FSA** - Farm Service Agency (USDA)

**FSCR** - Food Security Commodity Reserve

**FSIS** - Food Safety and Inspection Service (USDA)

FSO - Food Safety Objective

FSU - Former Soviet Union

FTAA - Free Trade Area of the Americas

FWPCA - Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972

**FWS** - Fish and Wildlife Service (DOI)

FY - Fiscal Year

**GAO** - General Accounting Office

**GAP** - Government Accountability Project

**GATS** - General Agreement of Trade in Services

**GATT** - General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade

**GDP** - Gross Domestic Product

GIPSA - Grain Inspection, Packers and Stockyards Administration (USDA)

**GIS** - Geographic Information System

**GLCI** - Grazing Land Conservation Initiative

**GLI** - Great Lakes Initiative

**GMO** - Genetically Modified Organism

**GMP** - Good Manufacturing Practice

**GNP** - Gross National Product

**GPCP** - Great Plains Conservation Program

**GPS** - Global Positioning System

**GRAS** - Generally Recognized as Safe

**GRH** - Guaranteed Rural Housing

**GRAS** - Generally Recognized as Safe

**GRIP** - Gross Revenue Insurance Plan

**GSE** - Government Sponsored Enterprise

**GSM** - General Sales Manager

**GSP** - Generalized System of Preferences

**GTC** - Grains Trade Convention

Ha - Hectare - a metric unit of area equal to 2.481 acres.

**HACCP** - Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point

**HAZMAT** - Hazardous Materials

**HCP** - Habitat Conservation Plan

**HEL** - Highly Erodible Land

**HFCS** - High-Fructose Corn Syrup

**HHS** - Department of Health and Human Services

HNI - Human Nutrition Institute

**HRW** - Hard Red Winter

**HSI** - Habitat Suitability Index

**HTSUS** - Harmonized Tariff Schedules of the United States

**HVP** - High Value Product

IBNMRR - Interagency Board for Nutrition Monitoring and Related Research

**ICM** - Integrated Crop Management

**IFAD** - International Fund for Agricultural Development

**IFAO** - International Fund for Agricultural Development

INS - Immigration and Naturalization Service

IP - Identity Preserved

**IPM** - Integrated Pest Management IRI - International Research Institute **IRM** - Integrated Resource Management ITA - International Trade Administration (DOC) ITC - International Trade Commission **JAWF** - Joint Agricultural Weather Facility JSA - Joint Subcommittee on Aquaculture LAA - Local Administrative Area LDC's - Less Developed Countries LDP - Loan Deficiency Payment **LESA** - Land Evaluation and Site Assessment System **LGU** - Land Grant University **LIBOR** - London Interbank Offered Rate **LIFDC** - Low-income Food Deficit Country LISA - Low-Input Sustainable Agriculture LOAEL - Lowest-observed-adverse-offset-level **MAI** - Multilateral Agreement on Investment MAP - Market Access Program **MDM** - Mechanically Deboned Meat

MERCOSUR - Southern Cone Common Market - includes Argentina, Brazil,

MFN - Most-Favored-Nation Treatment

Paraguay and Uruguay.

MFA - Multifiber Arrangement

mg/L - Milligrams per liter - a measure of concentration.

**MLA** - Market Loss Assistance Payments

MLRA - Major Land Resource Area

**MOU** - Memorandum of Understanding

MPP - Market Promotion Program

MRA - Mutual Recognition Agreement

mt - Metric Ton - a unit of mass equal to 1,000 kilograms or 2,204.62 pounds.

MTD - Maximum Tolerated Dose

MTN - Multilateral Trade Negotiations

M-W Price - Minnesota-Wisconsin Price

NAA - National Aquaculture Act of 1980

**NAAQS** - National Ambient Air Quality Standards

**NACMCF** - National Advisory Committee on Microbiological Criteria For Foods

**NAD** - National Appeals Division

NADA - New Animal Drug Applications

**NAFTA** - North American Free Trade Agreement - covers the United States, Canada, and Mexico

**NAHMS** - National Animal Health Monitoring System

**NAICS** - North American Industry Classification

NAL - National Agricultural Library (USDA)

**NAP** - Noninsured Assistance Program NAS - National Academy of Sciences NASS - National Agricultural Statistics Service (USDA) **NEPA** - National Environmental Policy Act **NFIP** - National Flood Insurance Program NGO - Non-governmental Organization **NIS** - Newly Independent States NNMRRP - National Nutrition Monitoring and Related Research Program **NOAA** - National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC) **NPDES** - National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System **NPL** - National Priorities List **NPS** - Nonpoint Source Pollution NRCS - National Resources Conservation Service (USDA) NRI - National Research Initiative **NSLP** - National School Lunch Program NTR - Normal Trade Relations **NWS** - National Weather Service **OBPA** - Office of Budget and Program Analysis **OCE** - Office of the Chief Economist (USDA) **ODS** - Ozone Depleting Substance **OECD** - Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

**OGC** - Office of General Counsel **OIE** - International Office of Epizootics **OIG** - Office of Inspector General **OL** - Farm Operating Loan **OMB** - Office of Management and Budget **OME** - Office of Migrant Education **OPP** - Office of Pesticide Programs (EPA) **OSHA** - Occupational Safety and Health Administration (DOL) **OTA** - Office of Technology Assessment **PACA** - Perishable Agricultural Commodities Act **PBIS** - Performance Based Inspection System PC - Prior Converted Wetland **PCA** - Production Credit Association PCIMS - Processed Commodity Inventory Management System, USDA Tri-Agency computer system **PCP** - Posted County Price PDP - Pesticide Data Program **PFC** - Production Flexibility Contract PIK - Payment-in-Kind

**PILT** - Payments in Lieu of Taxes

**PIN** - Pesticide Information Network

AgricultureLaw.com -- Agriculture Acronyms P.L. - Public Law PM - Particulate Matter **POTW** - Publicly Owned Treatment Works **PPIA** - Poultry Products Inspection Act PRP - Pesticide Recordkeeping Program **PRV** - Pseudorabies **PSE** - Producer Subsidy Equivalent **PST** - Porcine Somatotropin **PVO** - Private Voluntary Organization **QA** - Quality Assistance **QTV** - Qualified Through Verification RCBS - Rural Cooperative and Business Development Service (USDA) **RCD** - Resource Conservation District **RCRA** - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act **RCWP** - Rural Clean Water Program **RD** - Rural Development **RDA** - Recommended Dietary Allowance **REC** - Rural Electric Cooperative REE - Research, education and economics - a mission area within USDA RHCDS - Rural Housing and Community Development Service (USDA)

**RMA** - Risk Management Agency (USDA)

**RMC** - Resource Management Plan **RTB** - Rural Telephone Bank **RUS** - Rural Utilities Service (USDA) **RUSCE** - Revised Universal Soil Loss Equation SAB - Science Advisory Board (EPA) **SAC** - Suspended and Cancelled Pesticides **SAES** - State Agricultural Experiment Stations **SARE** - Sustainable Agriculture Research and Education Program **SBA** - Small Business Administration SBP - School Breakfast Program SC - State Conservationist **SCS** - Soil Conservation Service **SDWA** - Safe Drinking Water Act SE - Salmonella Enteriditis SFHA - Special Flood Hazard Area SFFP - Summer Food Service Program SIC - Standard Industrial Classification SIP - State Implementation Plan **SOAP** - Sunflower Oil Assistance Program **SOC** - Senior Oversight Committee **SOP** - Standard Operating Procedure

AgricultureLaw.com -- Agriculture Acronyms SPS - Sanitary and Phytosanitary SRF - State Revolving Fund STE - State Trading Enterprise S/U - Stocks-to-Use Ratio TA - Technical Assistance TBTs - Technical Barriers to Trade **TDS** - Total Dissolved Solids **TEA** - Targeted Export Assistance Program **TEFAP** - The Emergency Food Assistance Program TFP - Thrifty Food Plan **TGA** - Taylor Grazing Act of 1934 TMAL - Total Maximum Annual Load **TMDL** - Total Maximum Daily Load **TPRG** - Trade Policy Review Group TRI - Toxic Release Inventory TRIPs - Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights TRQ - Tariff Rate Quota TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act **TVA** - Tennessee Valley Authority **UIC** - Underground Injection Control

**UMR** - Usual Market Requirements

**UN** - United Nations

**UNCTAD** - United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

**URAA** - Uruguay Round Agreement on Trade

**USAID** - U.S. Agency for International Development

U.S.C. - United States Code

**USDA** - United States Department of Agriculture

**USGS** - United States Geological Survey (DOI)

**USITC** - United States International Trade Commission

**UST** - Underground Storage Tank

**USTR** - United States Trade Representative

**UV** - Ultraviolet

**VAT** - Value-added Tax

**VER** - Voluntary Export Restraint Agreement

VFO - Veterinary Food Directive

**VISTA** - Volunteers In Service To America

VOC - Volatile Organic Compounds

**WAOB** - World Agricultural Outlook Board

**WASDE** - World Supply and Demand Estimates

WBP - Water Bank Program

**WFPO** - Watershed and Prevention Operations

WHO - World Health Organization

WIC - Women, Infants and Children

WPA - Waterfowl Production Areas

**WQIP** - Water Quality Incentives Program

WRP - Wetlands Reserve Program

WS - Wildlife Service

WTO - World Trade Organization